

bJuJhesis er T Zafiani sadawneo mi l sadenis  
Semowmebis Sedegebi .



"Semsrul ebel i"

teq. mec kand. teqni kuri  
di agnostiki s me-3 donis  
special isti EN ISO 9712-2012,  
8011.RT.3/13; 8010.UT.3/13;  
3183.VT.3/08; 3185.MT.3/08.

-----i. TayaZe

22.07.2016

Tbilisi 2016

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## 1. Sesaval i.

samuSao Sesrul ebul ia SpS "saqarTvel os saerTaSori so energetikul korporacia"-sTan, 2016 wl is 22 ivniss xel moweril i xel Sekrul ebis safuZvel ze.

obiqtze, instrumental ur-gazomvi Ti samuSaoebi, mi Rebul i Sedegebis damuSaveba da Semaj amebel i angariSi s Sedgena Sesrul ebul ia teq. mec. kand. teqni kuri di agnostikis me-3 donis special istis EN ISO 9712-2012, 8011.RT.3/13; 8010.UT.3/13; 3183.VT.3/08; 3185.MT.3/08.) irakl i TayaZi s mier.

obieqtze, instrumental ur-gazomvi Ti samuSaoebi Catarda 15.07.16 ÷ 17.07.16 periodSi, xol o Semowmebis Sedegebis damuSaveba da Semowmebis angariSi s Sedgena 19.07.16 ÷ 22.07.16-Si.

## 2. Sesamowmebel i mil sadeni.

bJuJhesis erT Zafiani sadawneo mil sadeni:

cxrl i 1

#	parametri	si di de
1	mil sadenis si grZe	693 m
2	Si da kedl is diametri	1300÷1200 mm
3	I i Tonis marka	Ct. 3
4	kedl is saproeqto sisqe	14-16-18-20-22-24-26-28-30 mm
5	ankerul i sayrdenebis raodenoba	6
6	1-el ankerul sayrdenamde arsebul i monakveTi s si grZe	171.7 m
7	1-el da me-2 ankerubs Soris arsebul i monakveTi s si grZe	198.6 m
8	me-2 da me-3 ankerubs Soris arsebul i monakveTi s si grZe	42.8 m
9	me-3 da me-4 ankerubs Soris arsebul i monakveTi s si grZe	116.2 m.
10	me-4 da me-5 ankerubs Soris arsebul i monakveTi s si grZe	158.5 m.
11	me-6 da me-6 ankerubs Soris arsebul i monakveTi s si grZe	43.9 m.
12	horizontal uri nawil is si grZe	16.5 m
13	eqspl uataci i s vada	60 wel i
14	saangari So dawneva	30 m

3. Semowmebis mi zani.

- agresiul i garemos zemoqmedebiT gamowveul i mil is gare da Si da kedl ebi s koroziul i dazi anebebi s Sefaseba;
- mil is SigniTa kedl is, saeqspl uatacio cveTi s Sefaseba;
- SenduRi nakerEBi s vi zual ur-gazomvi Ti da ul trabgeriT i meTodebi T Semowmeba.
- mil sadeni s narCeni saeqspl uatacio vadi s dadgena
- rekomenDaCiebi s momzadeba gamovl eni l i nakl ovanebebi s gamosaswo-rebl ad.

4. gamoyenebul i normatiul i dokumentaci a.

mil sadeni s Semowmebi s procedurebi s da Sefasebi s kriteriumebi s dadgeni sas, gaTval i swinebul i iqna Semdegi normatiul i dokumentaci i s moTchov-nebi:

1. СНиП 3.05.05-84 Технологическое оборудование и технологические трубопроводы.
2. СТО 17330282.27.140.001-2006 Оценка технического состояния основного оборудования Гидроэлектростанции.
3. ПБ 03-108-96. Правила устройства и безопасной эксплуатации технологических трубопроводов.
4. ВСН 012-88 Строительство магистральных и промысловых трубопроводов.
5. ГОСТ 16037-80 Соединения сварные стальных трубопроводов.
6. ГОСТ 5264-80 Ручная дуговая сварка. Соединения сварные. Основные типы, конструктивные элементы и размеры.
7. ГОСТ 3242-79 Соединения сварные. Методы контроля качества.
8. ГОСТ 14782-86 Соединения сварные. Методы ультразвуковые.
9. ГОСТ 10706 -76 Трубы стальные электросварные прямошовные.
10. В.А. Троицкий. Краткое пособие по контролю качества сварных соединений.
11. План напорно-станционного узла.

5. gamoyenebul i aparatura.

Semowmebi s mi znebi dan gamodinare gamoyenebul i iyo:

- ul trabgeriT i defeqtoskop i UD-9812 gadawodebi s standartul i kompl eqti T: П121-5-50-М-003, П121-5-60-М-003, П121-5-65-М-003, gaZl i erebi s di namiuri di apazoni 110 db.
- ul trabgeriT i si sqis mzomi - ТУЗ-2, gazomvi s cdomi l eba ara umetesi  $\pm(0.5\%n+1)$ .
- ul trabgeriT i aparaturi s dasakal ibrebel i nimuSebi: **ГОСТ 14782-86** -i T gansazRvrul i, ul trabgeriT i kontrol is standartul i nimuSebi CO1, CO2, CO3 da ISO standartiT gansazRvrul i ul trabgeriT i xel sawyos Sesamowmebl i, sawarmos standartul i nimuSebi **Ultrasonic inspection NDE Specimens # 100470 C/B IIW.**
- sakontaqt o si Tx e: zeTi, US-B Y3 sacxi
- SemduRebl i s universal uri Sabl oni YIIIС-3.

- individualuri ganaTebis saSual ebebi.
- cifrul i fotoaparati.
- Stangenfargal i.
- gamzomi l enti.
- 2 da 4-j eradi gamadi debel i optikuri l inzebi.

## 6. Semowmebis meTodi da mocul oba.

6.1. agresiul i garemos zemoqmedebiT gamoweul i mil is gare da Sida kedl e-bis koroziul i mdgomareobis Sefaseba.

winaswari vizual uri daTval ierebis Sedegad dadginda, rom mil sadenis gare zedapi rs gaaCnia koroziul i dazianebebi, kerZod: koroziul i nal eqi, wertil ovani da koroziul i wyl ul ebi. koroziul i dazianebebis Sefasebis mi zni T dadginda:

- koroziis saxeoba;
- koroziul i dazianebebis maxasi aTebi ebi;
- koroziul i dazianebebis si grZe, si gane da orientaci;a;
- koroziis pirobiTi koeficienti;
- koroziis si Cqare.

mil is Sida kedel Si ganvi Tarebul i koroziul i dazianebebi Sefasda ul trabgeriT i askanebis anal iziT. Sefasda koroziul i wyl ul ebis maqsimal uri si Rrme da koncentracia, koroziul i procesebis ganvi Tarebis si Cqare da si Rrme. koroziul i dazianebebis Sefaseba xdeboda ul trabgeriT i sisqis mzomis gamoyenebiT. gazomvis j amuri cdomil ebam sisqis mzomis teqniki parametreibidan gamodinare Seadgina  $\pm(0.5-0.6)$  mm. mil is kedl is sisqe izomeboda  $300 \times 300$  mm-is farTobze. gazomvis Sedegebis gasaSual ebiT, kedl is sisqis maqsimal uri da minimal uri mni Svnel obebis SedarebiT dadginda warmoqmni i koroziul i wyl ul ebis maqsimal uri sisqe.

mil sadenis gare kedel ze arsebul i koroziul i dazianebebis geometriul i zomebi izomeboda Stangel fargal is da si Rrmi smzomis gamoyenebiT. gazomvis sizuste  $\pm 0.1$  mm. koroziul i dazianebebi Sefasda mil sadenis 25 ubanze. Sesamowmebl ad SeirCa iseTi adgil ebi, sadac yvel aze metad iyo gamoxatul i koroziis procesi sagan gamoweul i cvl il ebebi. koroziul i dazianebebis raodenobrivi Sefasebis mi zni T gamoi Tval a:

- koroziis si Rrmul i gavrcel ebis saSual o wl iuri si Cqare, mm/wl ;
- koroziul i dazianebebis pirobiTi koeficienti

$$k = p \frac{d^2}{4} * h * N,$$

sadac:

- d -koroziul i niJaris diametri, mm;
- h -koroziul i niJaris si Rrme, mm;
- N -koroziul i niJarebis raodenoba  $100 \times 100$  mm-i an farTobze.

koroziul i dazi aneba Sefasebul ia 7 bal iani skal iT. koroziul i bal ebi min i Webul ia Semdegi principi T:

pirvel bal s ganekutvna koroziul i dazi aneba, roml is pirobi Ti koeficientia 1-20 mde. me-2 bal s 20-50, me-3 bal s 50-100, me-4 bal s 100-300, me-5 bal s 300-600, me-6 bal s 600-1000, me-7 bal s 1000-ze zevi T.

mil sadenis koroziul i mdgomareoba Sefasda mil sadenis mTel si grZeze, mil sadenebis, rogorc gare, aseve Si da kedl is mxridan.

## 6.2. mil is Si da kedl is, saeqspl uatacio cveTis Sefaseba.

xangrZI ivi eqspl uataci is pirobebiSi mil sadenis SigniTa kedel i gani cdis cveTas, romel ic gamowveul ia masSi gamaval i produqtis (wyl is) zemoqmdebi T. cveTa mimdinareobs intensiurad abraziul i minarevebis Semcvel i wyl is gadinebis SemTxvevaSi da im adgil ebSi, sadac wyl is dineba icvl is mi marTul ebas. mil sadenis saeqspl uatacio cveTa Sefasda kedl is sisqeebis gazomvi T. gazomvebis j amurma cdomil ebam, sisqis mzomis teqnikuri parametreibidan gamomdinare Seadgina  $\pm(0.5-0.6)$  mm-s. gazomvis erT wertil Si, farTi T 10x10 sm-ze xdeboda 3 anaTval is aReba da maTi gasaSual ebui i sididis dafiqsireba. saproeqto monacemebis mixedvi T dadginda, rom mil sadenis kedl is sisqeebi icvl eba 14 mm-dan 30 mm-de.

sadawneo mil sadenze kedl is sisqeebi gai zoma 17 ubanze. gazomvis adgil ebiS SerCeviSas gaTval i swinebul i iqna, ul trabgeriT i sisqis mzomis SesazI ebl obebi. kerZod, SezRudva korozierebul i zedapirebi dan gazomvebis CatarebaSi.

saproeqto dokumentaci is winasvari gacnobi T da rekognoscirebi T mi Rebul i informaci is gaTval i swinebi T, Sesamowmebl ad Seirca iseTi adgil ebi, sadac yvel aze metad iyo mosal odnel i mil sadenis kedl is saeqspl uatacio cveTa da im raodenobi T, romel ic uzrunvel yofda mil sadenis adeqvaturad Seafasebas

mil sadenis saeqspl uatacio cveTis interpretaci is mizni T, gazomvis adgil ebSi gamoi Tval a mil is kedl is sisqis faqturi saSual o si di de, saeqspl uatacio cveTa %-Si da cveTis wl iuri sicqare mm/wel -Si. mil sadeni eqspl uataciaSi a 60 wel i.

## 6.3. SenduRi nakerebis vizual ur-gazomvi Ti da ul trabgeriT i metodebi T Semowmeba.

eqspl uataci is procesSi sadawneo mil sadeni gani cdis statikur da dinami ur datvirTvebs, ris Sedegadac mil sadenis SenaduR nakerebSi SesazI oa ganvi-Tardes meqanikuri Zabvebi da dai rRves mil is hermetul oba. am procesis al baToba izrdeba, uxarisxod SeduRebul nakerebSi da gansakuTrebi T iseTi saxis defeqtebis arsebabis, rogoricaa bzarebi, nakeris kveTSi arsebul i ar aer Tgvarovnebebi da nakeris geometriul i formis Seusabamoba normatiul i dokumentaci is motxovnebTan.

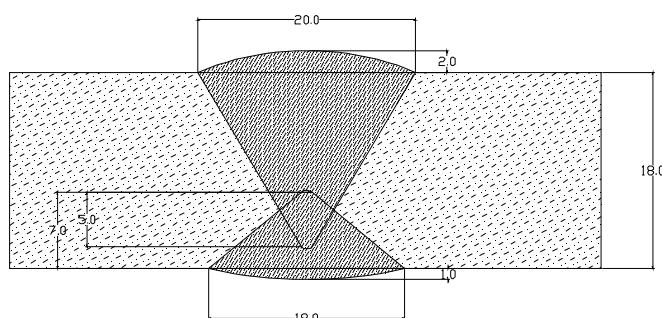
ul trabgeriT i Semowmebis Catarebamde, SeduRebul i nakerеби Semowmda vizual ur-gazomvi Ti meTodi T. ul trabgeriT i meTodi T, Sesamowmebl ad Sei rCa is nakerеби, romel Ta garegnul i saxe da geometriul i zomebi ar Sesabamebodenen normativebis moTxovnebs. gazomvis adgil ebis SerCevi sas gaTval i swinebul i iqna, ul trabgeriT i defeqtoskopis SesaZl ebl obebi, kerZod Semowmebis Catareba i seT adgil ebSi sadac zedapir i s imqi se aRemateba  $R_z=40$  mkm-s.

mi l sadenze, vizual ur-gazomvi Ti meTodi T Semowmda yvel a SenaduRi nakeri xol o, ul trabgeriT i meTodi T, 14-30 mm sisqis mi l ebi sagan SeduRebul i 8 pirapira nakeri, maT Soris, mi l is kedl i s sisqis Secvl i s adgil ebSi (ix. sur. 1). pirapira nakerebis geometria, 18 mm-ani sisqis mi l ebi saTvi s, naCvenebia sur. 2-ze.



sur. 1. SenaduRi nakerebis ul trabgeriT meTodi T Semowmeba.

Semowmebis procesSi mi l is zedapir i s temperatura iyo +25<sup>0</sup> C. SeduReba Sesrul ebul ia el eqtrodi T 3-42A УОНИ 13/45 ЦЦ-1 (ГОСТ 2523-51). pirapira nakeris geometria, 18 mm-ani sisqis mi l ebi saTvi s, naCvenebia sur. 2-ze.



sur. 2. sadawneo mi l is pirapira SenaduRi nakeris sqematuri gamosaxul eba

SeduRebul i nakerebis Semowmeba ganxorciel da ul trabgeriT i eqoimpul suri metodi T, ul trabgeriT i defeqtoskopi s УД9812-i s, da ssvadasxva sisqis makal i brebel i nimuSebis gamoyenebi T. Semowmeba Catarda daxril i, pir dapi ri da erTxel arekl il i sxivebi s gamoyenebi T, 5 mgc sixSi reze.

SenaduRi nakerebis vargi si anoba Sefasda amJamad moqmedi normatiul i dokumentebis motxovnebi s mixedvi T, 10 mpa-mde muSa wnevis qveS myofi  $4 \div 40$  mm sisqis mil sadenebi saTvi s. SenaduRi nakerebis Sefasebi s kriteriumebi gani sazRvra BCH 012-88 da ГОСТ 23055-78-i s motxovnebi s gaTval i swinebi T. kerZod: wunis done Seesabameboda  $2 \text{ mm}^2$ -i s eqvival entur farTobs. defeqtoskopi Semowmda: Ultrasonic inspection Specimens # 100470 C/B IIW-i T.

Sesafasebl ad gamoyenebul i iqna special izirebul i programul i paketi, 2 bal i ani Sefasebi T, „vargi si” - “wuni”. „vargi si anad” Cai Tval a is SeduRebul i nakerebi, sadac gamovl enil i SeduRebi s defeqtebi Seesabameboden amJamad moqmedi normatiul i dokumentaci i T gansazRvrul motxovnebs.

6.4. mil sadenis narCeni saeqspl uatacio vadi s dadgena da rekomeniaci ebi s momzadeba gamovl enil i nakl ovanebebi s gamosasworebl ad.

mil sadenis narCeni saeqspl uatacio vada gani sazRvra, mil sadenis simtki ci s pirobi s dacvi s, kedl is faqturi da saanari So sisqis, koroziul i da saeqspl uatacio cveTi s monacemebi s gaTval i swinebi T.

saangari So parametrebi Sefasda, samSenebl o normebi s СНиП 2.05.06-85-i s mixedvi T da Semowmebi s Sedeged mi Rebul i faqturi kedl is sisqis, SenaduR nakerebi arsebul i zedapi ri s qveSa araer Tgvar ovnebebi s pirobi Ti zomebi s da eqvival enturi farTobi s gaTval i swinebi T.

gaangari Sebebi Sesrul da anal itikuri metodi T, programul i paketi s gamoyenebi T.

- masal ebi s saangari So maxasi aTebl ebi gamoi Tval a

$$R_1 = \frac{R_1^H m}{k_1 k_H} \quad R_2 = \frac{R_2^H m}{k_2 k_H} \quad (1)$$

sadac:

$R_1^H$  - i iTonis normirebul i wi naRobaa [mpa]

$R_2^H$  - nakerebis normirebul i wi naRobaa [mpa]

$m$  - mil sadenebi s muSaobi s pirobebi s koeficientia

$k_1, k_2$  - masal i s saimedooobi s koeficientia

$k_H$  - saimedooobi s koeficientia

- transpōrtirebul i produqtis normirebul i wona gamoi Tval a

$$q_{\text{прод}} = 10^{-4} \rho_h g \frac{p D_{\text{вн}}^2}{4} \quad (2)$$

sadac:

$\rho_h$  - trasportirebul i produqtis simkvri vea [kg/m<sup>3</sup>]  
 $g$  - Tavisufal i vardnis aqareba [m/wm<sup>2</sup>]  
 $D_{\text{вн}}$  - milis Sida diametria [sm]

- yinul is feni sagan gamowveul i datvirTva

$$q_{\text{лед}} = 0,17 b D_h \quad (3)$$

sadac:

$b$  - yinul is feni sisqea da mi i Reba CHиП 2.01.07-85-i s  
 mi xedvi T  
 $D_h$  - milis gare kedl is diametria [sm]

- Tovl is safaris normirebul i datvirTva

$p_c^{\text{н}}$  - mi i Reba samSenebl o normebis CHиП 2.01.07-85-i s mi xedvi T.

- mil sadenebis temperaturul i sxvaoba - **35<sup>0</sup>**

- mil sadenis kedl is saanagi So sisqe RerZul a mkumSavi Zabvebis gaTval i swinebi T

$$\delta = \frac{npD_h}{2(R_1\Psi_1 + np)} \quad (4)$$

sadac:

$n$  - saimedobi s koeficientia datvirTvaze  
 $p$  - normirebul i muSa wnevaa [mpa]  
 $D_h$  - mil sadenis gare diametria [sm]  
 $R_1$  - i Tonis saangari So wi naRobaa gaWi mvaze [mpa]

$$\Psi_1 = \sqrt{1 - 0,75 \left( \frac{|\sigma_{\text{пп},N}|}{R_1} \right)^2} - 0,5 \frac{|\sigma_{\text{пп},N}|}{R_1} \quad (5)$$

$\sigma_{\text{пп},N}$  - mkumSavi RerZul a Zabva, arsebul i datvirTvebis da zemoqmedebebis gaTval i swinebi T.

• mil sadenis simtkicis pirobis Semowmeba.

$$|\sigma_{np}| \leq \psi_4 R_2 \quad (6)$$

sadac:

$\sigma_{np}$  - mil sadenSi maqsimaluri grZivi Zabvebi a gamowveul i saangari So datvirTvebi T da zemoqmedebebi T [mpa].

$R_2$  - SenaduR nakerebSi, saangari So wi naRoba gaWi mvaze [mpa].

$$\psi_4 = \sqrt{1 - 0,75 \left( \frac{\sigma_{kii}}{R_2} \right)^2} - 0,5 \frac{\sigma_{kii}}{R_2} \quad (7)$$

$$\sigma_{kii} = \frac{npD_{bh}}{2d_h} \quad (8)$$

sadac:

$n$  - samedobis koeficientia datvirTvaze

$p$  - normirebul i muSa wneava [mpa]

$D_h$  - mil sadenis Si da diametria [sm]

$\delta$  - saangari So kedl i s sisqea [sm]

## 7. Semowmebis Sedegebi.

### 7.1. mil is gare da Si da kedl ebi s koroziul i mdgomareobis Sefaseba.

mil sadenis gare kedel ze antikoroziul i safari dazianebl ia da praqtikul ad arar aris. gare kedel ze Seini Sneba, koroziul i nal eqi, Tanabrad ganawi l ebul i wertil ovani korozia da l okal ur adgil ebsi koroziul i wyl ul ebi da Sreul i korozia. (ix. sur. 3).

gare kedel ze koroziul i dazianebebis, Zi ri Tadi gamomwevi mi zezi a, antikoroziul i safaris dazianebla da mil sadenis 2/3 si grzeze arsebul i mcenareul i safari (ix. sur. 4).

mcenareul i safarisagan Tavisufal da Ria adgil ebsi koroziul i dazianebebi ganawi l ebul ia Tanabrad da Zi ri TadaT gvxvdeba mcire si Rrmis Tanabrad ganawi l ebul i wertil ovani an koroziul i nal eqi. aseTi koroziul i



sur. 3. mil sadenebis gare kdel ze arsebul i koroziul i dazianebebi.



sur. 4. sadaweo misl adenis gaswri v arsebul i mcenareul i safari.

procesebis m mindinareoba, damaxasi aTebel ia atmosferul i nal eqebris xangrZI i vi zemoqmedebis da arasa Tanado antikoroziul i safaris aTv. mis

gare kedel ze koroziul i dazianebis gamokvl evi s Sedegebi mocemul ia cxril i 1-Si, xol o Sida kedl is, cxril i 2-Si.

cxril ebSi warmodgenil i monacemebis anal i zi T, SeiZI eba davaskvnad:

\_ Ria adgil ebSi, sadac, mil sadeni metnakl ebad gawmendil ia mcenareul i safarisagan, koroziis gamomwvevi mizezi aris atmosferul i nal eqebi da arasaTanado xarisxis antikoroziul i safari, koroziis siRrmul i gavrcel ebis minimal uri siCqare Seadgens 0.005 mm/wl , xol o maqsimal uri -0.02 mm/wl -Si. am parametriT, koroziul i dazianebebi ganekutvneba zomi erad saSi Si dazianebebis kategorias. aseT adgil ebSi, sakmarisia antikoroziul i safaris aRdgena, rata ar moxdes koroziis siCqaris zrda. am adgil ebSi kedl is sisqeebi Sesabami sad tol ia  $14 \div 18$  mm-i-s.

\_ im adgil ebSi, sadac mil sadenis bunebrivi ventil acia nakl ebia, rac gamowveul ia xSiri mcenareul i safariT, koroziul procesebs aqvT araTanabari ganawil eba. aq Seini Sneba, rogorc mcire sididis wertil ovani korozia, aseve 2,2 mm-de siRrmis koroziul i wyl ul ebi da Sreul i korozia. aseT adgil ebSi, koroziis siRrmul i gavrcel ebis minimal uri siCqare aRwevs 0,01 mm/wl , xol o maqsimal uri -0,034 mm/wl -Si. aseTi ubnebi ganekutvneba momatebul i saSi Sroebis koroziul adgil ebs da am adgil ebSi unda ganxorciel -des antikoroziul i safaris saswrafo aRdgena.

mil is Sida kedel Si gamovl enil i iqna mil is kedl is sisqis araTanabroba. es araTanabroba SesaZI oa gamowveul i iyos koroziul i procesebis ganvi TarebiT da mil is kedl is l okal uri koroziul i dazianebebiT.

sisqis araTanabroba araerTmni Svnel ovania sadawneo mil sadenis sxvadasxva ubanze, rac ganpi robebul ia mil sadenis eqspl uataciis sxvadasxva pirobebis gamo. rogorc cxril i 2-dan Cans, gazomil i maqsimal uri sxvaoba minimaluri da maqsimal ur kedl is sisqis mni Svnel obebs Soris, Seadgens 0.9 mm-s.

gamokvl evebis Sedegad dadginda, rom mil is Sida kedl is koroziis wl iuri siCqare meryeobs 0,032 mm/w-0,07 mm/w-s Soris. am saxis koroziul i dazianebebi ganekutvneba momatebul i saSi Sroebis koroziul dazianebebis kategorias. gasaTval i swinebel ia is garemoebac, rom mil is gare da Sida koroziul i dazianebebis adgil ebi SesaZI oa daemTxves erTmaneTs. ris Sedegad, koroziul i dazianebis maqsimal ur si di ded unda mi viRoT maTi j ami, ramac SeiZI eba Seadginos  $0,034+0,07=0,104$  mm/w-Si.

mil sadenis saeqspl uatacio saimedoobis Sesancunebl ad aucil ebel ia mil sadenis ganTavisufl eba mcenareul i safarisagan da gare zedapirze antikoroziul i safaris saswrafo aRdgena.

cxril i 1. sadawneo mi l sadenis gare kedl i s koroziul i mdgomareobis Sefasebis cxrili.

r.n	Semowmebis adgil i  Sual eduri sayrdeni #	koroziul i dazi anebis maxasia Tebl ebi			koro- ziis koefi- cienti	korozi is Sef- seba bal i (1-7)	koroziis si Rrmul i si Cqare mm/wl	saproeqto si sqe mm	koroziis saxeoba0
		saSual o zomebi (diametri an sigrZe) mm	si Rrme mm	rao- de- nob 10X10 sm cal i					
1	1	5	0,5	10	98,1	3	0,009	14	wertil ovani korozia.
2	2	4	0,3	15	56,5	3	0,005	14	wertil ovani korozia.
3	3	4	0,3	15	56,5	3	0,005	14	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
4	4	6	0,5	10	141,3	4	0,009	14	wertil ovani korozia.
5	5	10	2	20	3140	7	0,034	14	wertil ovani korozia. koroziul i niJarebi
6	6	10	1,2	15	1413	7	0,021	14	koroziul i niJarebi
7	7	6	1	10	38,2	2	0,017	14	koroziul i niJarebi
8	8	1,8	0,7	40	71,2	3	0,012	14	wertil ovani korozia.
9	10	2	0,5	60	94,2	3	0,009	16	koroziul i nal eqi weritil ovani korozia
10	12	1,5	1	25	44,2	2	0,017	16	koroziul i niJarebi. wertil ovani korozia.
11	16	6	0,6	30	508,7	5	0,01	18	wertil ovani korozia.
12	18	1	0,5	20	7,9	1	0,009	18	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
13	19	1	0,3	40	9,4	1	0,005	18	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
14	24	7,5	2	45	3974,1	7	0,034	20	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
15	28	10	1,8	20	2826	7	0,031	20	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
16	31	4	0,8	67	673,2	6	0,014	20	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
17	34	4	0,8	67	673,2	6	0,014	24	ni korozia.koroziul i ni Jarebi

cxrl i 1-is gagrZel eba.

r.n.	Semowmebis adgil i  Sual eduri sayrdeni #	korozuli dazianebis maxasi aTebl ebi			koroziis koefi- cienti	koroziis Sefa- seba  bal i (1-7)	koroziis siRrmul i sicqare  mm/wl	saproeqto sisqe mm	koroziis saxeoba
		saSual o zomebi (diametri an si grZe)  mm	si Rrme  mm	rao- de- noba 10X10 sm cal i					
18	35	5	1	50	981,3	6	0,017	24	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
19	39	6	1	10	282,6	4	0,017	26	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
20	42	7	1	8	307,7	5	0,017	28	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
21	44	6	1	10	282,6	4	0,017	28	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
22	45	8	2	6	602,9	6	0,034	28	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
23	48	15	2	14	4945,5	7	0,034	28	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
24	52	10	2	12	1884	7	0,034	30	koroziul i Rrmul ebi
25	58	16	2	10	6028,8	7	0,033	30	koroziul i Rrmul ebi

cxril i 2. sadawneo mil sadenis Si da kedl is koroziis Sefaseba.

r.n. #	Sual eduri anker i #	mil is Signi Ta kedl is koroziul i mdgomaeobis Sefaseba					Seni Svna
		kedl is sisqis gazomil i si di deebi	saSual o si di de da maq. sxva.	sapr oepto si di de	koroziul i cveTa saSual o da maqsimal uri		
		mm	mm	mm	%	mm/wel	
1	1	14,13,5 13,9!14,1 14,13,9 14,1!14 13,5!13,9	13,9	14	0,7	0,072	
			0,6		4,3		
2	2	13,9!13,7 14!13,9 13,9!13,6 14,13,6 14,2!13,8	13,9	14	0,7	0,072	
			0,6		4,3		
3	3	14,13,6 14,1!13,7 13,9!14,1 13,8!14,2 13,9!14	13,9	14	0,7	0,072	
			0,6		4,3		
4	5	14,14 14!13,9 13,9!14 14,2!13,8 13,7!13,8	13,9	14	0,7	0,06	
			0,5		3,6		
5	6	14,14 13,9!14,2 13,8!13,8 13,7!14,3 13,9!13,8	13,9	14	0,7	0,072	
			0,6		4,3		
6	7	14,13,8 14!13,8 14,13,9 13,9!13,8 14,4!14	14	14	0	0,072	
			0,6		4,3		

## cxrill i 2-is gagrZel eba

r.n.	#	mi l is Signi Ta kedl is koroziul i mdgomaeereobis Sefaseba					Seni Svna
		kedl is sisqis gazomi l i si di deebi	saSual o si di de da maq. sxva.	sapr oepto si di de	mm	koroziul i cveTa saSual o da maqsimal uri	
7	10	16,15,7 15,9!16,2 16,15,6 16,16 15,9!16,3	16 0,7	16	0	4,4	0,073
8	12	16,16,2 16!15,9 15,5!16,2 15,6!15,7 15,9!16,2	15,9 0,7	16	0,6	4,4	0,073
9	16	17,5!17,8 17,7!17,9 17,8!18 17,8!18,2 17,5!17,7	17,8 0,7	18	1,1	3,9	0,065
10	18	18,17,2 17,9!17,5 17,4!18 17,8!17,3 17,6!18,1	17,7 0,9	18	11,5	4,5	0,075
11	19	17,17,7 17!17,8 17,2!17,4 17,3!17,6 17,8!17,5	17,4 0,8	18	3,3	4,4	0,073
12	24	20,19,5 20,1!19,4 19,9!19,2 19,8!20 19,7!19,4	19,7 0,9	20	1,5	4,5	0,075

## cxril i 2-is gagrZel eba

r.n. #	Sual eduri anker i #	mil is SigniTa kedl is koroziul i mdgomaeereobis Sefaseba					Seni Svna
		kedl is sisqis gazomil i si di deebi	saSual o si di de da maq. sxva.	saproeqto si di de	koroziul i cveTa saSual o da maqsimal uri	%	
		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm/wel	
13	28	19,6!19 19,7!19,4 19,1!19,4 19,2!19,6 19,4!19,7	19,4	20	3	0,058	
			0,7		3,5		
14	31	21,7!21,4 22,2!21,4 21,5!21,6 22,1!21,7 21,8!21,4	21,7	22	1,4	0,06	
			0,8		3,6		
15	34	23,7!23,6 23,4!23,8 23!23,1 23,8!23 23,7!23,8	23,5	24	2,1	0,055	
			0,8		3,3		
16	35	24,2!23,8 23,8!23,4 24,1!24 23,9!24 24!23,9	23,9	24	0,4	0,055	
			0,8		3,3		
17	39	26,3!25,5 25,8!25,6 25,9!25,6 26!25,4 25,4!25,4	25,7	26	1,2	0,058	
			0,9		3,5		
18	42	27,6!27,9 27,5!28 27,5!27,3 27,4!28 27,9!27,4	27,7	28	1,1	0,042	
			0,7		2,5		

## cxrill i 2-is gagrZel eba

r.n.	Sual eduri ankeri #	mil is SigniTa kedl is koroziul i mdgomaeobis Sefaseba					Seni Svna
		kedl is sisqis gazomil i si di deebi	saSual o si di de da maq. sxva.	saproeqto si di de	koroziul i cveTa saSual o da maqsimal uri	%	
		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm/wel	
19	44	28,127,4 27,7,127,6 27,7,127,1 27,5,127,4 27,9,127,4	27,6 0,9	28	1,4 3,2	0,053	
20	45	27,1,127,6 27,7,127,5 27,4,127,9 27,9,127,1 27,4,128	27,6 0,9	28	1,4 3,2	0,053	
21	48	27,126,9 27,4,127,4 27,126,8 27,6,127,1 27,6,127	27,2 0,8	28	2,9 2,9	0,048	
22	52	30,129,7 30,1,129,4 30,1,130 29,8,130,1 29,4,129,8	29,8 0,7	30	0,7 2,3	0,038	
23	58	31,4,131,4 31,5,131,6 31,4,131,4 31,5,131,6 31,131	31,4 0,6	32	1,9 1,9	0,032	

7.2. mil is Sida kedl is, saeqspl uatacio cveTis Sefaseba.

mil adenis saeqspl uatacio cveTis Sefaseba Catarda ul trabgeriTi sisqis mzomis gamoyenebi T. gazomvis j amurma cdomi l ebam, sisqis mzomis teqnikuri parametrebi dan gamomdinare, Seadgina  $\pm (0.5 \div 0.6)$  mm. gazomvis erT wertil Si, farTi T 10x10 sm-ze midinareobda 3 anaTval is aReba da maTi gasaSual ebul i sidi dis dafi qsi reba.

sadawneo mil sadenze, kedl is sisqeebi gai zoma 17 ubanze. saproeqto monacemebis mixedvi T dadgi nda, rom mil sadenis kedl is sisqeebi icvl eba 14 mm-dan 30 mm-de. mil sadenis saeqspl uatacio cveTis interpretaciis mizni T gazomvis adgil ebSi gamoi Tval a, mil is kedl is sisqis faqturi saSual o sidi de, saeqspl uatacio cveTa %-Si da cveTis wl iuri siCqare mm/w-Si. mil sadeni eqspl uataciaSia 60 wel i.

kedl is sisqis gazomil i sidi deebi, mocemul ia cxril i 3-Si.

mil sadenis faqturi kedl is sisqis monacemebi dan gamomdinare, saeqspl uatacio cveTi T gamoweul i minimaluri gaTxel eba Seadgens 0.3%, xol o maqsimaluri 3.1%-s. Sesabami sad, cveTis minimaluri siCqare aris 0.002 mm/wl da maqsimaluri 0.01 mm/wl . es sidi deebi normatiul i dokumentaciis moTxovnebi dan gamomdinare, dasaSveb fargl ebSia da mil sadeni ar moi Txovs gadaudebel sareabil i taci o Roni szi ebebis Catarebas. aseve, normis fargl ebSia mil is sxvadasxva kveTSi gazomil i kedl is sisqeebs Soris sxvaoba. mi Rebul i Sedegebi dan gamomdinare, Sei ZI eba davaskvnaT, rom sadawneo mil sadenis kedl is gaTxel eba, gamoweul i saeqspl uatacio cveTi T, dasaSveb fargl ebSia da momaval Si ar aris mosal odnel i cveTis siCqaris zrda.

cxril i 3. kedl is sisqis gazomil i si di deebi.

r.n. #	Sual eduri ankeri #	mi l i s kedl i s sisqe					Seni Svna
		gazomil i 4 wertil Si mm	saSual o si di de	saproeqto si di de	saeqspl oatacio cveTa		
		1 4 3	mm	mm	%	mm/wel	
1	1	1- 13,7 2- 3- 13,9 4- 13,5	13,7	14	2,1	0,005	
2	2	1- 13,6 2- 3- 13,8 4- 14,1	13,8	14	1,4	0,003	
3	8	1- 15,5 2- 3- 15,8 4- 15,7	15,7	16	1,9	0,005	
4	13	1- 15,7 2- 3- 15,4 4- 15,5	15,5	16	3,1	0,008	
5	14	1- 15,5 2- 3- 15,4 4- 15,6	15,5	16	3,1	0,008	
6	17	1- 17,5 2- 3- 17,6 4- 17,4	17,5	18	2,8	0,008	

cxril i 3-is gagrzel eba.

r.n. #	Sual eduri ankeri #	mi l i s kedl i s sisqe					Seni Svna
		gazomi l i 4 wertil Si mm	saSual o si di de	saproeqto si di de	saeqspl oatacio cveTa		
		1 4 3	2	mm	mm	%	
7	19	1- 17,9 2- 3- 17,6 4- 17,5	17,7	18	1,7	0,005	
8	22	1- 17,7 2- 3- 17,7 4- 17,6	17,7	18	1,7	0,005	
9	25	1- 19,5 2- 3- 19,4 4- 19,8	19,6	20	2	0,007	
10	28	1- 19,4 2- 3- 19,4 4- 19,8	19,5	20	2,5	0,008	
11	29	1- 20,1 2- 3- 19,9 4- 19,8	19,9	20	0,5	0,002	
12	33	1- 21,8 2- 3- 21,6 4- 21,6	21,7	22	1,4	0,005	

cxril is 3-is gagrZel eba.

r.n. #	Sual eduri ankeri #	mil i s kedl i s sisqe					Seni Svna
		gazomil i 4 wertil Si mm	saSual o si di de	saproeqto si di de	saeqspl oatacio cveTa		
		1 4 3	2	mm	mm	%	
13	43	1- 27,4 2- 3- 27,8 4- 27,9	27,7	28	1,1	0,005	
14	45	1- 27,8 2- 3- 27,9 4- 27,6	27,8	28	0,7	0,003	
15	46	1- 28,1 2- 3- 28,1 4- 27,4	27,9	28	0,4	0,002	
16	48	1- 28 2- 3- 27,4 4- 27,3	27,6	28	1,4	0,007	
17	49	1- 29,8 2- 3- 30,1 4- 29,7	29,9	30	0,3	0,002	

7.3. SenduRi nakerebis vizual ur-gazomvi Ti da ul trabgeriT i meTodebi T Semowmebis Sedegebi.

vizual ur-gazomvi Ti Semowmebi T ar gamovl eni l a SenaduRi nakerebis geometriul i formis da zomebis mni Svnel ovani dar Rvevebi an sxva saxi s, zedapirul i defeqtebi, maT Soris zedapirul i bzarebi.

ul trabgeriT i Semowmebis Sedegad dadginda, rom 8 Semowmebul i pirapira nakeri dan vargisia 5 da Sesabami sad 3 nakeri ar Seesabameba normativebi T gansazRvrul kriteriumebs. vi nai dan Sesamowmebel i SeduRebul i nakerobi SerCeul i iqna vizual uri Semowmebi T, rogorc yvel aze uaresebi, ami tom unda vivraudot, rom danarCeni SeduRebul i nakrebi, or bal iani Sefasebi T ganawil ebul i iqnebian ara uaresi proporsci iT.

"wuni T" Sefasebul nakerebSi, ar is SeduRebis procesSi daSvebul i defeqtebi da i sini ar war moodgenen eqspl uataci i s Sedegad ganvi Tar ebul defeqtebs. gamovl eni l i defeqtebi ar ganekuTvnebian kritikul i defeqtebs, Tumca, amJamad moqmedi normativebi T dagenil kriteriumebs, ver akmayofil eben.

ul trabgeriT i Semowmebis oqmeli mocemul ia danarTi 1-Si.

7.4. sadawneo mi l sadenis narCeni saeqspl uatacio vadi s dadgena da rekomenadaci ebi gamovl eni l i nakl ovanebebi s gamosasworebl ad.

mi l sadenis narCeni saeqspl uatacio vadi s, saangari So kedl is sisqis da simtkicis pirobis Sesafasebl ad gaTval i swinebul i iqna Semowmebis Sedegad, maT Soris, a-skanebi s anal iziT mi Rebul i parametreib, roml ebi c mocemul ia cxril i 5-Si. gaangari Seba Sesrul da p. 6.4 -Si mocemul i saangari So sqemis mi xedvi T.

cxril i 5. sadawneo mi l sadenis kedl is sisqis da simtkicis saangari So sawyi si monacemebi.

Nº	parametris dasaxel eba	si di de	ganzo- mi l eba
1	mi l sadenis Semowmebul monakveTze wuni s raodenoba	37,5	%
2	gamovl eni l i defeqtebis mdebar eoba	nakeris fuZe	-
3	defeqtebis fardobi Ti simaRI e $\Delta h/d$	16	%
4	cal keul i defeqtebis pirobi Ti sigre	20 ÷ 25	mm
5	SenaduRi nakeris statikuri simtkicis Semci reba [ 10 ]	19	%
6	Si da wnevi T gamoweul i datvirTvis saimedoobis koeficienti - n	1,3	-
8	muSa wneva (normirebul i) - p	3	mpa
9	mi l sadenis Si da diametri - $D_{BH}$	114	sm
10	mi l sadenis gare diametri - $D_h$	120	sm
11	saangari So Zabvebi - $R_1^h$	265	mpa
12	saangari So Zabvebi - $R_2^h$	200	mpa
13	masal is saimedoobis koeficienti - $k_1$	1,47	-
14	masal is saimedoobis koeficienti - $k_2$	1,15	-
15	saimedoobis koeficienti dani Snul ebi s mimar T - $k_h$	1,05	-
16	mi l sadenis muSaobis pirobebis koeficienti - m	0,6	-
17	mi l is l i Tonis wrfivi gafarToebis koeficienti - $\alpha$	0,000012	град <sup>-1</sup>
18	iungis modul i - E	206000	mpa
19	saangari So temperaturul i sxvvaoba - $D_t$	40	°C
20	puasonis koeficienti $\mu$	0,3	-
21	mi l sadenis faqturi kedl is sisqe	3	sm
22	produqtis simkvri ve	1000	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
23	yinul is fena	25	mm
24	Tovl is fenis normirebul i datvirTva	1176	n/m <sup>2</sup>
25	mi l is kedl is saangari So sisqe	2.1	sm

gaangari Seba Sesrul ebul ia programul i paketis gamoyenebi T.

mi Rebul i Sedegebi:

mi l is kedl is saangari So sisqea - 2.1 sm. samSenebl o normebis CHиП 2.05.06-85-is 8.22 punqtis mixedvi T kedl is minimal uri saangari So sisqe unda iyos ara nakl ebi 0.4 sm. mi l sadenis maqsimal uri dawnevis adgil ze, koroziul i da saeqspl uatacio cveTiT gamoweul i kedl is maqsimal uri gaTxel eba, iqneba ara umetesi 3.1%+20.6%=23.7% anu 0.71 sm. narCeni kedl is sisqe Seadgens 3.0-0.71= 2.29 sm sm.

simtkicis piroba  $|\sigma_{np}| \leq \psi_4 R_2$ , 37.1 ÷ 72.5 dakmayofil ebul ia.

narCeni saeqspl uatacio vada, koroziul i da saeqspl uatacio cveTis maqsimal uri si di deebis gaTval i swinebi T, iqneba ara nakl ebi 16 wel i.

rekomendaci ebi gamovl enil i nakl ovanebebis gamosasworebl ad.

gaangari Sebul i saeqspl uatacio vada mi Rebul ia koroziul i da saeqspl uatacio cveTis maqsimal uri si di deebis gaTval i swinebi T. am parametris gaum-j obeseba, SesaZI ebel i iqneba koroziul i cveTis intensiobi s Semci rebi T, romel ic 10-j er aRemateba saeqspl uatacio cveTas da SesaZI oa mi Rweul i i qnes:

- mil sadenis gawmendi T mcenareul i safarisagan.
- mil sadenis gare kedl is gawmendi T koroziul i produqtebi sagan da antikoroziul i dafarvi T, sisqi T ara nakl ebi 250 mkm.
- mil sadenis gawmenda da antikoroziul i safari T dafarva, pirvel rigSi unda Catar des, maqismal uri dawnevis, kerZod S.a. №31 + S.a. №58 monakveTebze.

## 8.0. daskvnebi .

### 8.1. bJuJhesi s sadawneo mil sadenze Semowmda:

- agresiul i garemos zemoqmedebe T gamowveul i mil is gare da Si da kedl ebi s koroziul i dazianebebi;
- mil is Signi Ta kedl is, saeqspl uatacio cveTa;
- SenduRi naker ebi s vargi sianoba.
- gani sazRvra mil sadenis narCeni saeqspl uatacio vada
- momzadda rekomenadaci ebi gamovl enil i nakl ovanebebis gamosasworebl ad.

8.2. sadawneo mil sadenis koroziul i mdgomareoba Sefasda mil sadenis mTel sigreze, rogorc gare, aseve Si da kedl is mxridan. mil is Si da kedel Si ganvi Tarebul i koroziul i dazianebebi Sefasda ul trabgeriT a-skanebi s anal izT.

8.3. mil sadenis saeqspl uatacio cveTa Sefasda kedl is sisqeebi s gazomvi T, roml is j amuri cdomil eba ar aRemateboda ±(0.5) mm-s. kedl is sisqeebi gai-zoma mil sadenis 22 ubanze.

8.4. SenduRi naker ebi s mdgomareoba Sefasda vi zual ur-gazomvi Ti da ul trabgeriT ego-impul suri meTodebi T. mil sadenze, vi zual ur-gazomvi Ti meTodi T Semowmda yvel a SenaduRi nakeri, xol o ul trabgeriT meTodi T, 8 pirapi ra nakeri maT Soris, mil is kedl is sisqis Secvl is adgil ebsi. SenaduRi naker ebi s vargi sianoba Sefasda BCH 012-88 da ГОСТ 23055-78-is motxovnebi s gaTval i swinebi T.

8.5. mil sadenebis narCeni saeqspl uatacio vada gani sazRvra, samSenebl o normebis СНиП 2.05.06-85-is mixedvi T da Semowmebis Sedeged mi Rebul i faqtiori kedl is sisqis, koroziul i da saeqspl uatacio cveTis, SenaduR

naker ebSi arsebul i zedapi risqveSa araer Tgvar ovnebebis pi robi Ti zomebis da eqvival enturi farTobi s gaTval i swinebi T.

#### 8.6. Semowmebis Sedegad dadginda, rom:

- mil sadenis gare kedel ze antikoroziul i safari dazianebl ia da praqtkul ad aRar aris. gare kedel ze Seini Sneba, koroziul i nal egi, Tanabrad ganawil ebul i wertil ovani korozia da l okal ur adgil ebSi koroziul i wyl ul ebi da Sreul i korozia. gare kedel ze koroziul i dazianebebis, Ziri Tadi gamomwvevi mizezia, antikoroziul i safaris dazianebla da mil sadenis 2/3 si grZeze arsebul i mcenareul i safari
- koroziis si Rrmul i gavrcel ebi s minimal uri si Cqare Seadgens 0,005 mm/wl , xol o maqsimal uri -0,02 mm/wl -Si. am parametriT, koroziul i dazianebebi ganekUTvneba zomierad saSi Si dazianebebis kategorias. aseT adgil ebSi, sakmarisia antikoroziul i safaris aRdgena, raTa ar moxdes koroziis si Cqaris zrda.
- im adgil ebSi, sadac mil sadenis bunebri vi ventil acia nakl ebia, rac gamoweul ia xSiri mcenareul i safariT, koroziul procesebs aqvT ar aTanabari ganawil eba. Seini Sneba, rogorc mcire si di dis wertil ovani korozia, aseve 2,2 mm-de si Rrmis koroziul i wyl ul ebi da Sreul i korozia. aseT adgil ebSi, koroziis si Rrmul i gavrcel ebi s minimal uri si Cqare aRwevs 0,01 mm/wl , xol o maqsimal uri -0,034 mm/wl -Si. am adgil ebSi unda ganxorciel -des antikoroziul i safaris saswrafo aRdgena.
- mil is Sida kedel Si aris mil is kedl is sisqis ar aTanabroba, romel ic Sesazl oa gamoweul i iyos koroziul i procesebis ganvi TarебiT da mil is kedl is l okal uri koroziul i dazianebebi T.
- mil is Sida kedl is koroziis wl iuri si Cqare meryeobs 0,032 mm/w-0,07 mm/w-s Soris. am saxis koroziul i dazianebebi ganekUTvneba momatebul i saSi Sroebis koroziul dazianebebis kategorias. gasaTval i swinebel ia is garemoebac, rom mil is gare da Sida koroziul i dazianebebis adgil ebi Sesazl oa daemTxves erTmaneTs. ris Sedegad, koroziul i dazianebebis maqsimal ur si di ded unda mi vi RoT maTi j ami, ramac Sei Zl eba Seadgi nos 0,104 mm/w-Si .
- mil sadenis saeqspl uatacio sai medoobi s Sesanar Cunebl ad aucil ebel ia mil sadenis ganTavi sufl eba mcenareul i safarisagan da gare zedapi rze antikoroziul i safaris saswrafo aRdgena.
- saeqspl uatacio cveTiT gamoweul i kedl is maqsimal uri gaTxel eba ar aRemateba 3.1%-s. Sesabami sad, cveTis maqsimal uri si Cqare aris 0,01 mm/wl . es si di de, normatiul i dokumentaciis moTxovnebi dan gamodinare, dasaSveb fargl ebSi a da mil sadeni ar moi Txovs gadaudebel sareabil i tacio Roni Sziebebis Catarebasi. aseve, normis fargl ebSi a mil is sxvadasxva kveTSi gazomil i kedl is sisqeebs Soris sxvaoba.
- SenaduRi nakerebis, vizual ur-gazomvi Ti Semowmebi T ar gamovl enil a SenaduRi nakerebis geometriul i formis da zomebis mni Svnel ovani dar Rvevebi an sxva saxis, zedapi rul i defeqtebi, maT Soris zedapi rul i bzarebi.
- ul trabgeriT i meTodiT Semowmebul i 8 pirapi ra nakeri dan vargisia 5 da Sesabami sad 3 nakeri ar Seesabameba normativebi T gansazRvrul kriteriumebs. "wuni T" Sefasebul nakerebSi, aris SeduRebis procesSi daSvebul i defeqtebi da isini ar warmoadgenen eqspl uataciis Sedegad

ganvi Tarebul defeqtebs. gamovl eni l i defeqtebi ar ganekuTvnebi an kritikul i defeqtebs, Tumca, amJamad moqmedi normativebi T dadgeni l kriteriumebs, ver akmayofil eben.

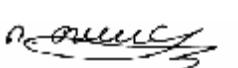
- mi l sadenis saangari So sisqea 2,1 sm, simtkicis piroba dacul ia, narCeni saeqspl uatacio vadaa - ara nakl ebi 16 wel i.

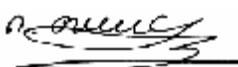
#### 8.7. rekomendaciebi gamovl eni l i nakl ovanebebis gamosasworebl ad.

gaangari Sebul i saeqspl uatacio vada mi Rebul ia koroziul i da saeqspl uatacio cveTis maqsimal uri si di deebis gaTval i swinebi T. am parametris gaum-j obeseba, SesaZI ebel i iqneba koroziul i cveTis intensiobi s Semci rebi T, romel ic 10-j er aRemateba saeqspl uatacio cveTas da SesaZI oa mi Rweul i i qnes:

- mi l sadenis gawmendi T mcenareul i safarisagan.
- mi l sadenis gare kedl is gawmendi T korozi is produqtебi sagan da antikoroziul i dafarvi T, sisqi T ara nakl ebi 250 mkm.
- mi l sadenis gawmenda da antikoroziul i safari T dafarva, pi rvel rigSi unda Catar des, maqismal uri dawnevis, kerZod S.a. №31 ÷ S.a. №58 monakveTebze.

danarTi 1. sadawneo mi l sadenis SenaduRi nakerеби s ul trabgeriTи  
meTodi T Semowmebi s oqmebi

Semowmebis Tari Ri: 16.07.16	bJuJhesi s sadawneo mil sadeni s pi rapi ra SenaduRi nakerebi s ul trabgeri Ti meTodi T Semowmebis oqmi				oqmi # 1 gverdi 1			
damkveTi: s/s " saqarTvel os saerTaSoriso energetikul i korporacia "		SekveTi s # 1		obi eqti: sadawneo mil sadeni s <b>f 1300-1200 mm</b> di ametris mil ebis SenaduRi nakerebi				
naxazis #: -----		nakeris saxeoba: xel is el eqtro rkal uri SeduReba, pi rapi rebis ormxrivi dacerebi T						
mil is i Toni s marka: Ct3		mil sadeni s diametri/si sqe da muSa wneva: <b>1300±1200 /14-30 mm.</b> <b>30</b> bari			el eqtrodi: -----			
Semowmeba Catarda: ГОСТ 14782-86		nakerebi s vargi si anoba Sefasda: <b>BCH 012-88</b>						
Semowmebul i nakeris si grZe: 40-50%		nakeris mi mdebare zoni s si sufTave: <b>Rz ≤ 70</b> mkm						
ul trabgeri Ti defeqtoskopi: УД9812				gadamwodi: <b>П121-5-60-М-003, П121-5-65-М-003</b>				
defeqtoskopi dakal i brda: <b>BCH 012-88 -iT</b> dadgenil i standartul i ni muSebi T da mdr-is gamoyenebi T.				mgr Znobi aroba: 2.0x1.5 mm	mil is zedapiris temperatura: <b>30° C</b>			
defeqtoskopi Semowmda:		<b>Ultrasonic inspection NDE Specimens</b> # 100470 C/B IIW			saZebni / wuni s done: 62 / 56 db.			
sakontaqto si Txe: zeTi, <b>US-B Y3</b> sacxi		nakerebi s mdgomareoba: dasru- l ebul i SenaduRi nakerebi.						
Semowmebis Sedegeli:								
#	nakeris mdeba- reoba S.a. # S.a. #	diametri da si sqe mm	nake- ris tipi (ГОСТ 5264)	gamovl enil i defeqtebi		foto #	Sefaseba	
1	1÷2	1300/14	C39	dauSvebel i si di dis zedapiri s qveSa araer Tgvar ovnebebi ar gamovl enil a		1, 2	X	----
2	4÷6	1300/14	C39	8 mm-i s i Rrmeze dauSvebel i si di dis zedapiri s qveSa araer Tgvar ovneba si grZiT 10 mm		-	----	X
Seni Svna: nakeri #2-Si arsebul i defeqti aris teqnol ogi ur i warmoSobi s.								
Tari Ri:	Seamowma					damkveTi s Seni Svna		
22.07.16	me-3 doni s special isti: EN ISO 9712-2012, 8011.RT.3/13; 8010.UT.3/13; 3183.VT.3/08; 3185.MT.3/08 i. TayaZe 							

Semowmebis Tari Ri: 16.07.16	bJuJhesi s sadawneo mi l sadeni s pi rapi ra SenaduRi nakerebis ul trabgeriT i meTodi T Semowmebis oqmi				oqmi # 1	
				gverdi 2		
Semowmebis Sedegebi:						
#	nakeris mdeba- reoba Sa. # Sa. #	diametri da si sqa mm	nake- ris tipi (ГОСТ 16037)	gamovl enil i defeqtebi	foto #	Sefaseba
3	10-12	1300/16	C39	9 mm-i s si Rrmeze Sei ni Sneba 50 mm-i s si grZis 1 araer Tgvar ovneba.	3, 4, 5	----
4	10-12	1300/16	C39	dauSvebel i zedapi rul i da zedapi- ri sqveSa araer Tgvar ovnebebi ar ga- movl enil a	7	X
5	18-22	1300/18	C39	dauSvebel i zedapi rul i da zedapi- ri sqveSa araer Tgvar ovnebebi ar ga- movl enil a	---	X
6	32-33	1300/22	C39	dauSvebel i zedapi rul i da zedapi- ri sqveSa araer Tgvar ovnebebi ar ga- movl enil a	6	X
7	36-38	1200/24	C39	15 mm-i s si Rrmeze Sei ni Sneba 120 mm-i s si grZis 1 araer Tgvar ovneba.	---	----
8	49-50	1200/30	C39	dauSvebel i zedapi rul i da zedapi- ri sqveSa araer Tgvar ovnebebi ar ga- movl enil a	---	X
Seni Svna: nakerebSi #3 da #7-Si arsebul i defeqtebi aris teqnol ogiuri warmoSobi s.						
Tari Ri:	Seamowma				damkveTi s Seni Svna	
22.07.16	me-3 doni s special i sti: EN ISO 9712-2012, 8011.RT.3/13; 8010.UT.3/13; 3183.VT.3/08; 3185.MT.3/08  i.. Tayaze   					

Semowmebis Tari Ri: 16.07.16	bJuJhesi s sadawneo mi l sadenis pi rapi ra SenaduRi nakerebis ul trabgeriT metodi T Semowmebis oqmi	oqmi # 1 gverdi 3
foto suraTebi da a-skanebi		



foto #1

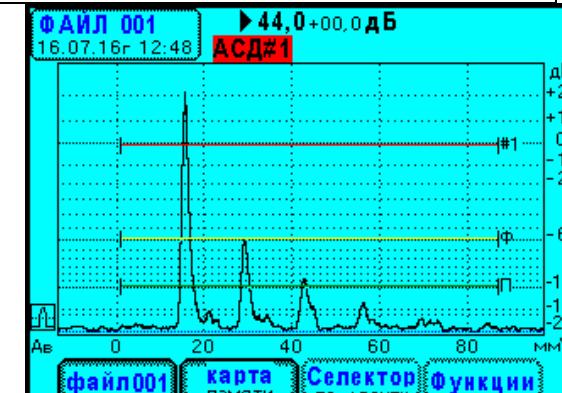


foto #2



foto #3

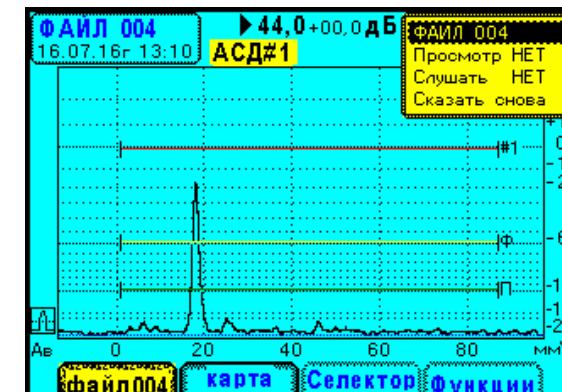


foto #4 a-skani

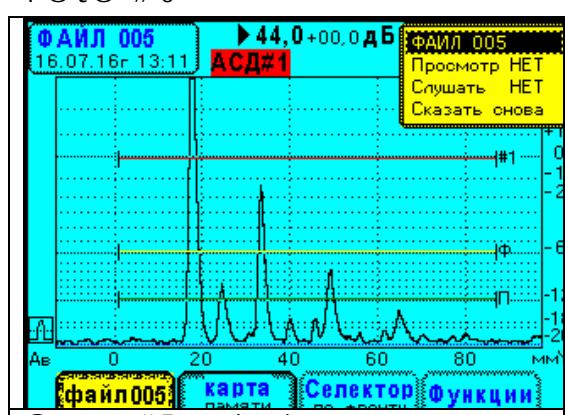


foto #5 a-skani



foto #6



foto #7

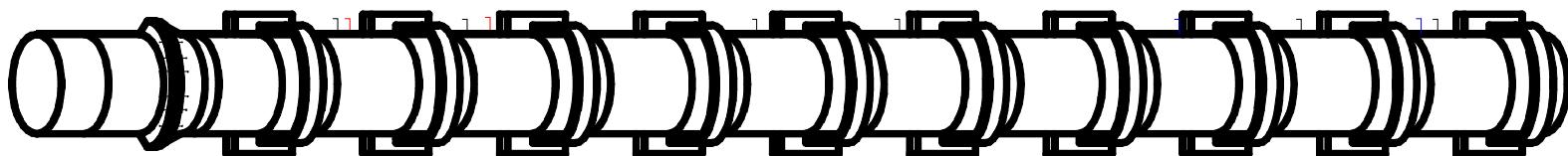


foto #8

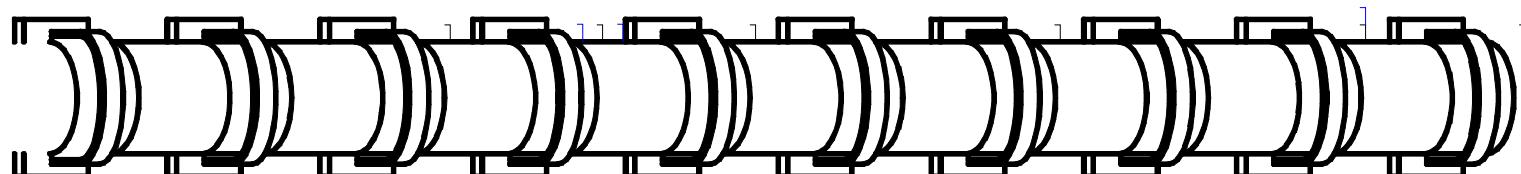
Sesamowmebel mi! sadenze Sual eduri ankerеби ganl ageba

Sual eduri ankerеби #1 - #31

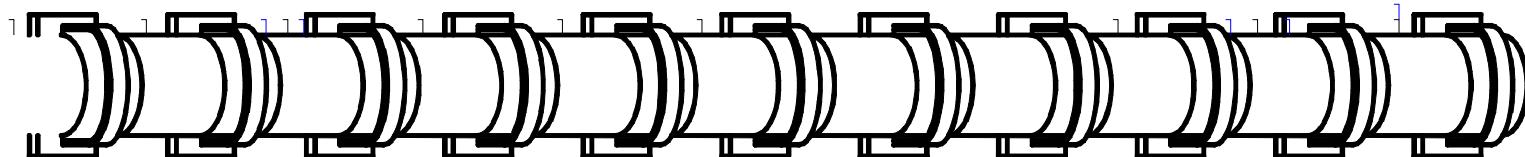
S.s. #1    S.s. #2    S.s. #3    S.s. #4    S.s. #5    S.s. #6    S.s. #7    S.s. #8    S.s. #9    S.s. #10



S.s. #11    S.s. #12    S.s. #13    S.s. #14    S.s. #15    S.s. #16    S.s. #17    S.s. #18    S.s. #19    S.s. #20

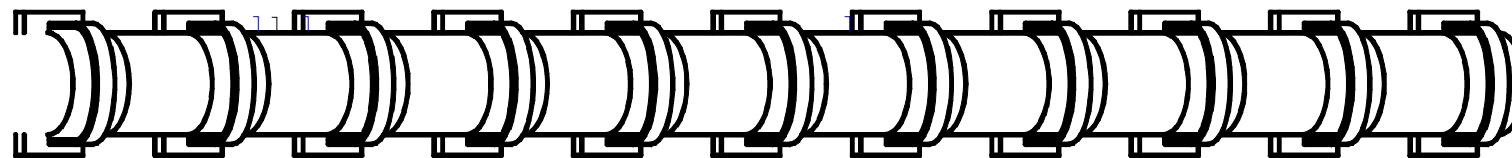


S.s. #21    S.s. #22    S.s. #23    S.s. #24    S.s. #25    S.s. #26    S.s. #27    S.s. #28    S.s. #29    S.s. #30    S.s. #31

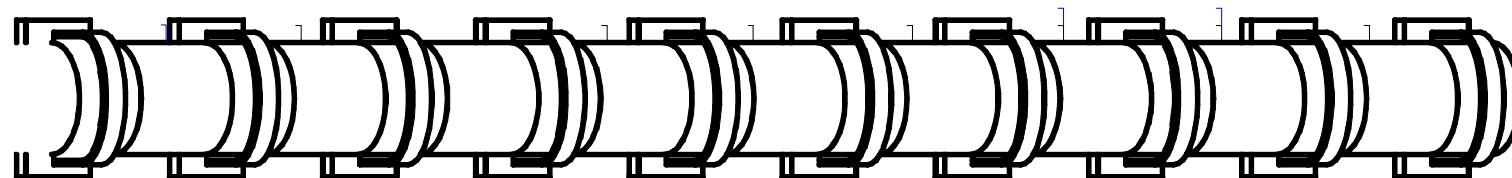


## Sual eduri ankerеби #32 - #58

S.s. #32 S.s. #33 S.s. #34 S.s. #35 S.s. #36 S.s. #37 S.s. #38 S.s. #39 S.s. #40 S.s. #41 S.s. #42



S.s. #42 S.s. #43 S.s. #44 S.s. #45 S.s. #46 S.s. #47 S.s. #48 S.s. #49 S.s. #50 S.s. #51



S.s. #52 S.s. #53 S.s. #54 S.s. #55 S.s. #56 S.s. #57 S.s. #58

